

## **Biomath Communications**

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## In memory of Prof. Maria Mladenova

Recollections of the joint activities and friendship with Prof. Maria Mladenova, DSc

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> I realized that the profession of a librarian is all in one: a science, a technique, art, sacramental action and philanthropy [1]

A year ago Prof. Maria Mladenova left us. She was a remarkable scientist—bibliographer, pedagogue, researcher, a real awakener for the sleeping minds of many of our contemporaries. She has devoted more than 40 years of her life as a lecturer at the Library Institute, which later became the University of Library Science and Information Technologies (ULSIT), and has made great efforts for its development and prosperity, for the education and professional growth of hundreds of students. Prof. Maria Mladenova was the first dean of ULSIT and for the first time she introduced the discipline "library ethics".

Simultaneously, Professor Maria Mladenova taught the course in "Library and Information Activities" at the "Saints Cyril and Methodius" University of Veliko Tarnovo. Over the years, she wrote numerous

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Photo 1: IMI-BAS: Opening of the exhibition, dedicated to Nestor Markov, in IMI-BAS, July  $1^{st}$ , 2016.

bibliographies, books, reviews, articles, etc. She served as editor and peer reviewer for other authors as well. Until the very end, she occupied her mind with multiple new projects and ideas for research and publications.

I first met Prof. Maria Mladenova in the early summer of 2016. Intensive preparations had begun for the celebration of the 180<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the birth of the prominent Bulgarian Revival activist and public figure Nestor Markov. I worked continuously with the archive in preparation for a large exhibition dedicated to N. Markov at the National Library "Cyril and Methodius" and a scientific session at the Institute of Bulgarian Language at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

At the same time, Prof. Mladenova worked on a project of the Regional Historical Museum - Pleven and the Community Center "Saglasie" (Agreement) 1869, entitled "The Revivalist Nestor Markov and the Pleven Awakeners" to write a bio-bibliography for the famous Bulgarian.

And thus, one day we met in front of the Bulgarian National Li-

brary's building. She had contacted Professor Markov (one of Nestor Markov's grandsons) because she was interested in Nestor Markov's publications kept in the family archives of his heirs. Professor Markov readily provided her with everything preserved by his family.

From this day on began our joint work on organizing the celebration of Nestor Markov in Sofia. We worked together almost every day, new and new materials were discovered, the pile of bibliography slips was expanding. It turned out that Nestor Markov was a deeply respected and famous person almost until the middle of the  $20^{th}$  century. We understood that a lot of hard work was ahead of us. We quickly reached unanimity and synchronicity, time pressed on us and we knew what awaited us. Usually, Prof. Mladenova was in the library before me and stayed until the end of working hours.

Our first joint event was the exhibition, organized by the library of the Institute of Mathematics and Informatics of BAS. Arranged with skill and proficiency by the senior librarian Vanya Grigorova, the exhibition focused on Nestor Markov's legacy as a mathematician and teacher, on his textbooks and the first collection of mathematical problems in Bulgaria, as well as on the French-Bulgarian and Bulgarian-French dictionaries he compiled.

Professor Mladenova opened the exhibition and held a speech on the great educator, public figure and lexicographer. This was the first time I heard her speak in front of an audience and she shone as an inspired, sincere and knowledgeable speaker. Her audience – mostly consisting of mathematicians – was involved and attentively listening. The same happened at all events that followed in Sofia and other cities throughout the country. The exhibition was later shown once again at the central building of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences in early November.

Nestor Markov's bio-bibliography compiled by Professor Mladenova was eventually completed, containing more than 300 titles, both publications of Nestor Markov and many articles by his contemporaries and later authors. The book also includes a wonderful introduction prepared with care and deep understanding by Professor Mladenova. Naturally, the presentation of the project in Pleven on November  $1^{st}$ 



Photo 2: Pleven: Prof. Mladenova at the presentation of her biobiliography of N. Markov in Pleven.

## 2016 went brilliantly.

Two weeks later, a session, entitled "Nestor Markov and his contribution to lexicography and education", was held at the Institute of Bulgarian Language at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences. The session was organized by the Institute. Prof. Diana Blagoeva was the one working most actively. The session was opened by Prof. Iliya Todev, Director of the Institute for Historical Research at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences. 16 reports were presented, including "Teacher Nestor Markov and his activities in Harmanli, Haskovo and Pleven" by Prof. Mladenova and the report by Dr. Tsvetanka Pancheva "There were such Bulgarians or a bibliography about the teacher, educator and statesman Nestor Markov". The good organization of the session and the collection of the reports is due to the high professionalism of Prof. Diana Blagoeva from the Institute of Bulgarian Language [3].

The work for the central event was forthcoming—the big exhibition in the National Library "St. Cyril and Methodius". Thanks to the



Photo 3: Sofia-NLCM: Prof. M. Mladenova speaks about the work of N. Markov at the opening of the exhibition at the National Library "St. Cyril and Methodius" on 10.01.2017.

authority of Prof. Maria Mladenova, the management provided the central and western foyers for the exhibition, which was to open on January  $10^{th}$ , 2017.

The exhibition was representative, it traced the life, the literary, social and state activities of Nestor Markov. The Institute for Historical Studies readily provided the preserved archives on the subject. As early as January  $2^{nd}$ , both Maria and I, and the great-grandchildren of Nestor Markov - Svetoslav Markov and Mario Markov, began arranging the boards and the personal archive of the patron.

The work was slow and physically tiring, but Maria never gave up. We were worried - there was a severe snowy winter - will there be people to honor the event? On January  $10^{th}$ , the hall was full. Once again, the inspired speech of Prof. Mladenova impressed the visitors and they looked at the exhibits for a long time and with interest. After the speech of Prof. Mladenova, the mathematicians Acad. Petar

Kenderov and Acad. V. Drenski made exciting statements. The interest in the exhibition continued and the library management decided to keep it until the middle of February. We were very proud!

The event resonated and we started receiving invitations by various museums in the country to visit and present the exhibition. We decided that the result of the efforts made should be shown primarily in the cities related to the activities and the memory of Nestor Markov. Our first visit was to Stara Zagora. It was followed by visits to Haskovo, Harmanli, Gabrovo, Tarnovo, Varna, Plovdiv and so on until the end of 2018 in the Sofia Library.

And everywhere we visited, the wonderful words of Prof. Mladenova caught the attention of the guests. All the library directors welcomed with respect and joy their teacher from the University of Library Science, and she was proud of her students, while Professor Mladenova was proud of her students seeing their successful careers at their chosen profession. These were touching and exciting moments when a teacher saw the result of his many years of work.

During the two years we traveled together around the country, Prof. Mladenova published numerous articles in the periodical press dedicated to N. Markov. I can say that she became the most passionate popularizer of the work and his life activity of the man she called the "Titan of the Bulgarian Revival" During all this time, Prof. Mladenova worked without interruption for other obligations she had reviews, opinions, conferences, editorials. Among all these tasks, she dedicated some of her precious time to assist me in the bibliography format styling of the indices supplementing the book I was preparing about Nestor Markov. She insisted that a respected author should be demanding in the arrangement and layout of the material, she did not allow careless attitude to the commitments and for me these were important and memorable lessons.

Imperceptibly, our official relations had passed into cordial and sincere friendship. I still admire her absolute devotion to books, her ability to work - she was reading all night, and during the day she did not stop writing and making commitments to new projects. Our friendship lasted for a short time, we had many plans for future research as

well as, for a new edition of the bibliography about N. Markov. We last met in February 2020 at the Youth Theater at the presentation of the book about Radichkov and made a promise to see each other soon. Prof. Maria Mladenova, with her dedication, integrity and love for library science, remains a shining role model for everyone who has been close to her.

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